11-19-1964

The Advocate - Nov. 19, 1964

Catholic Church

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Two Schemas Readied; Pope's Crown to Poor

An Advocate News Summary

VATICAN CITY (ENNS) - Pope Paul VI created a new framework for Catholic involvement in the world yesterday when he established a new leadership structure for the Church, a new institute of the Congregation of Religious and a new institute of the Archdiocese of Aucklands.

The Pope's new leadership structure, known as the New Regents, will oversee the work of the Congregation of Religious and the Archdiocese of Aucklands. The New Regents will consist of five members, chosen by the Pope, who will meet at least once a year to discuss the work of the Congregation of Religious and the Archdiocese of Aucklands.

The new institute of the Congregation of Religious, known as the New Institute of Religious, will be responsible for the spiritual and pastoral care of religious women and men. The institute will be headed by a superior general, who will be appointed by the Pope.

The new institute of the Archdiocese of Aucklands, known as the New Institute of the Archdiocese, will be responsible for the administration of the Archdiocese of Aucklands. The institute will be headed by an archbishop, who will be appointed by the Pope.

The Pope also established a new institute for the formation of religious and religious men, known as the New Institute for Religious Formation. The institute will be responsible for the formation of religious and religious men, who will be appointed by the Pope.

Pope to Meet Shastri During Trip to India

An Advocate News Summary

NEW DELHI (NEFS) - Pope Paul VI will meet with Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi during his visit to India next month, according to the Vatican.

The Pope will meet with Gandhi during his three-day visit to India, which will be his first visit to the country since his papacy began in 1970. The meeting is expected to be a significant event, as the Pope is the first Catholic pontiff to visit India.

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Orthodox Deny Catholic Dialogue

SOLDIERS (Brazil) — East Ortodox Church in church dialogue. The Orthodox Church in Brazil has rejected the idea of dialogue on "ethical" issues, but has agreed to enter into a dialogue on "moral" issues with the Catholic Church. The Orthodox Church in Brazil has previously rejected the idea of dialogue on "ethical" issues, but has agreed to enter into a dialogue on "moral" issues with the Catholic Church.

In COMPLETING the con- tinuation of the series of Conferences of the Orthodox Churches of Rome and Orthodox Churches of Rome and the Russian Patriarchate, the Orthodox Church in Brazil and the Orthodox Church in Rome have decided to enter into dialogue on "moral" issues. The two churches have previously rejected the idea of dialogue on "ethical" issues, but have agreed to enter into dialogue on "moral" issues.

Some reports indicate that the Orthodox Church in Brazil has been put off by the idea of dialogue on "ethical" issues, but has agreed to enter into dialogue on "moral" issues with the Catholic Church. The Orthodox Church in Brazil has previously rejected the idea of dialogue on "ethical" issues, but has agreed to enter into dialogue on "moral" issues with the Catholic Church.

By Magr. Osterreicher

Draft on Jews Called Unique

ROSE (N.C.) — "The new draft on the Church's attitude toward one Christian religion, Judaism, is being welcomed by the American Jewish Committee, which has been calling for a new attitude toward the Jewish people." The American Jewish Committee has been calling for a new attitude toward the Jewish people, which has been welcomed by the American Jewish Committee.

But not everyone other religious tradition, because of the Church's "pro-life" stance, has been so welcomed by the American Jewish Committee, which has been calling for a new attitude toward the Jewish people, which has been welcomed by the American Jewish Committee.

"For the first time a whole group of Jews can now say, in the words of Dr. Thomas P. Cottrell, the official observer of the World Catholicism Conference, that the Church's attitude toward the Jewish people is being welcomed. This is not to say that the Church's attitude toward the Jewish people is being welcomed, but rather that the Church's attitude toward the Jewish people is being welcomed by the American Jewish Committee, which has been calling for a new attitude toward the Jewish people, which has been welcomed by the American Jewish Committee.

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LOOK UP
INTO THE LIFELIKE,
LOVING FACE OF
ST. FRANCIS OF ASSISI...
THIS LIFE-SIZE
HAND-SCULPTED STATUE
OPENS, ITS ARMS TO YOU
AT BAMBERGER'S
NOW TILL CHRISTMAS

RENAISSANCE CHRISTMAS III
AT BAMBERGER'S, 1964
COME, CONTEMPLATE THE HALLOWED POSSESSIONS OF POPES THROUGH THE AGES AND EXPERIENCE THE SPIRITUAL SPLENDOR OF THEIR PRESENCE

These are the actual medals, rosaries and sash worn and carried and cherished by the Popes of the last two centuries. They are but a part of the priceless Papal collection now on loan to Bamberger's from the Religious Teachers Filippini of the Villa Walsh in Morristown.

This Pontifical Order of Nuns, whose educational work is dedicated to the arts, and whose world headquarters is in Vatican City, was personally given each blessed piece from the hands of the Popes themselves, to be treasured and revered forever. Bamberger's is honored to have them here for you and your family...for just to see them is to glimpse of the special glory of this holiday season.

THE POSSESSIONS OF THE POPES ARE PRESENTED ON THE FIFTH FLOOR AT BAMBERGER'S NEWARK.
Now He Is a Legend

Perhaps never there has been so much natural richness and inspiration as that short space of time has been associated with John F. Kennedy's name. His election to the presidency of the United States, his assassination, and his presidency have been the subject of much discussion and analysis. The optimism and hope that accompanied Kennedy's presidency have been matched by the despair and anger that followed his death.

The man who rose from the ashes of tragedy to become one of the most beloved and admired politicians of the 20th century has left a lasting legacy. Kennedy's legacy is not only in the policies and legislation that he implemented during his short time in office, but in the way he inspired and motivated others to work towards a better world.

In his short time as president, Kennedy made significant contributions to the United States and the world. He pursued a policy of civil rights, pushed for the abolition of nuclear weapons, and worked towards the establishment of a peaceful resolution to the Vietnam War.

Kennedy's assassination on November 22, 1963, marked the end of an era. The world has not been the same since then, and his legacy continues to be felt in various ways.

Thanks to the efforts of the Kennedy family and his legacy foundation, his memory continues to be preserved and celebrated. Kennedy's vision of a better world continues to inspire people around the globe to work towards a more just and equal society.
Will Church in America Lead Vatican II Reforms?

BY JOHN S. SHEEHAN, C.S.P.

The bishops of Vatican council II are determined to force their policies or see their proposals frustrated, no matter how radical their proposals may be. The bishops work in the council and in Rome to leave behind the Church, the spiritual home of millions of Americans. The bishops are trying to force the Church's policy on them, and they are trying to leave behind the Church and not be forced to accept its policies.

However, the bishops are not the only ones who are trying to force changes on the Church. The American bishops are also trying to force the Church's policy on them, and they are trying to leave behind the Church and not be forced to accept its policies.

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A Day of Tribute

An English-language Mass will be celebrated by Bishop Gerald O'Connell in Boston Sunday, Nov. 21, for the repose of the soul of President John F. Kennedy. The Mass will be televised live, at 10 a.m., on WOR-TV and WOR-AM 750, and the service will be re-broadcast on Sunday night at 7:30 p.m. on WOR-TV and 10:30 p.m. on WOR-AM, and will also be broadcast on the National Catholic Radio Network. The tribute under Catholic auspices will be on Oct. 12.

A Catholic Perspective, which will present a reflection on the Mass and radio address, "Peace in the World," can be heard at 3 p.m. on the ARCTV network, produced by the National Council of Catholic Women, Inc. and the National Catholic Radio Network. The service is the annual broadcast of the American Catholic Press Association's radio address, "Peacemakers," and will be transmitted in 300 stations across the country. The Mass will be televised live from the Washington National Cathedral.

MAY ORGANISTS

The 3rd Annual New England Organists' Conference, which is being held in conjunction with the 6th Annual New England Organists' Conference, will be held Saturday, Nov. 21, at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. in the Fenway Auditorium, Boston. The conference will feature organists from throughout New England.

MOVIES

Films on TV ‘Mary Poppins’ Film Wins Six Christopher Awards

NEW YORK — The film, "Mary Poppins," has won six "Christopher Awards" for Walt Disney and five of its award categories went to the company’s "Raintree Springs" division.


Interfaith Thanksgiving Drive

By ANNE BUCKLEY

Thanksgiving — many hands make light the load of the season. In every cinch town, where they will repeat, this interfaith Thanksgiving drive offers a chance to make the holiday the most joyous of the season. At whatever point in the Thanksgiving cycle we find ourselves拣 may be the first time, or our last, or somewhere in between -- all of us, I'm sure, share the desire to bring cheer and comfort to those in need and to remind ourselves of the richness of our interfaith community. And what could be better than coming together to make a difference in the lives of others?

For the thanksgiving drive, half a million dollars worth of food has been collected at the Food Bank, and the rest has been collected at the Goodwill Community Center. In addition to the Food Bank, Breadman's has also been collecting food and funds for the drive. The food collected will be distributed to the local food banks, and the funds will be used to purchase additional food for those in need.

THE CONTRIBUTOR of the plug two years ago was Rev. Edward Cost of St. Peter's Church in Jackson, a resident of poverty. Father Cost directed the drive in 1961, and was also the founding member of the drive. He is a member of the Food Bank and Breadman's.

The first "Operation Thanksgiving" proved a huge success, raising nearly $1,000,000 for the drive.

After the Prayer Case

By JOHN TEBB

November 13, 1964

Church History in Progress

By SEAN DINNER

NEWARK — The history of churches is often a tale of victories and defeats, of triumphs and failures. But the story of the Churches in this city is one of perseverance and progress. The Churches have faced challenges and overcome obstacles, leading to a rich history that continues to evolve today.

This year, the Churches celebrated their 200th anniversary, marking a significant milestone in their journey. The Churches have played a vital role in Newark's history, providing support and guidance to the community through various events and initiatives. They have been a source of strength and inspiration for many people, offering a place of refuge and hope in times of need.

The Churches have also been active in promoting education, with many institutions founded by the Churches providing educational opportunities to the community. They have been a driving force in the city's cultural and social development, playing a role in shaping the city's identity.

In recent years, the Churches have faced new challenges and have adapted to changing times. They have continued to innovate and explore new ways to serve the community, embracing technology and social media to reach out to a wider audience.

The Churches have always been committed to serving the community, and their legacy continues to inspire future generations. They have been and will always be a cornerstone of Newark's history, a testament to the power of faith and the human spirit.
Rico with the New groups parade, making entry in a Justice parade, everlast-
RACE, No. 10—Speakers at the Cerquey Conference on Religion and Race, held in 1964 at Bergen Catholic High School, called for action to eradicate the last vestiges of racial segregation. The conference, which was organized to bridge the gap between the community and the school, was attended by more than 100 people. The speakers, including Bishop John C. Ferris of Newark, emphasized the need for unity and understanding. They called for the elimination of all forms of discrimination, and urged the community to work together to achieve this goal.

UNION FOR HOUSING—Burlington--New housing developments in the city have been highlighted by the Burlington Union for Housing. The union has been working to ensure that all residents have access to affordable housing. The latest development, a 50-unit complex, is scheduled to open next year. The union has also been involved in efforts to preserve existing affordable housing units.

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Cardinal Linfoot—New York—Cardinal John Cardinal Linfoot of New York has been appointed by Pope John Paul II to the College of Cardinals. The appointment comes at a time when the church is facing challenges, including the ongoing sexual abuse scandal. Cardinal Linfoot has been a outspoken critic of the scandal and has called for accountability and transparency.

BARTON DIVIDING PATINC CHRISTMAS CLUBS
NEW OPEN AT BOTH OFFICES
1710 RAYMOND AV. • BARTON • 150 BROAD ST
SAVINGS AND LEAN ASSOCIATION

JUST ANNOUNCED
10% OFF DURABLE UNIONS
50% OFF THE REST

For Locations and Store Hours of Food Fair Near You—
Call HU 6-2000 or MA 4-5705

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The Purpose of Religious Education

By ED GRANT

FATHER NOVAK. — Rev. Vincent Novak, S.J., called a longer view of the whole problem of religious education at the high school level in a talk at the annual meeting of the Diocesan Council of Catholic School Officials held in Roanoke, Va.

"The ultimate objective of religious education, he said, is to bring about the conversion of the Christian conscience to our own, and this brings the question of body and soul into the realm of religious education, of spirit and of flesh, of the human and the eternal, of the real and the ideal, and of the same and the different. These questions are not to be solved by the methods of instruction alone, and solutions are not to be found, but rather a combination of study, practice, and experience is needed to bring about a synthesis."

The theme for the year is, "We are a Family of Faith" and the purpose of religious education is to bring about a synthesis of faith and practice, of the mind and the heart, of the individual and the community, of the past and the present, of the real and the ideal. The purpose is to bring about a synthesis of faith and practice, of the mind and the heart, of the individual and the community, of the past and the present, of the real and the ideal. The purpose is to bring about a synthesis of faith and practice, of the mind and the heart, of the individual and the community, of the past and the present, of the real and the ideal.

FATHER NOVAK, chairman of the Department of Religious Education, addressed the afternoon session of the meeting. He was also chairman of the Department of Religious Education of the University of Virginia, and was currently serving as vice-president of the National Catholic Education Association, Sister Mary A. Thome, O.S.F., superintendent of schools in the Archdiocese of Washington, D.C., and Rev. John J. Mac-

Education News

Protests Students' Own Prayer
FAIRFAX, Va. (AP) — A student was arrested during a protest against a prayer that was read in a public school. The student was charged with disorderly conduct.

The protest, held in the school's auditorium, was against the inclusion of a prayer in the school's daily announcements. The prayer is read by the school's principal and is designed to reinforce the school's Catholic beliefs.

The student was charged with disorderly conduct, a misdemeanor, and was released on a $1,000 bond.

South America West Indies Mediterranean Bermuda
For Complete Cruise Info See "Holidays To Remember"

...and away we go!...
Delegates Mystical "first night p.m., ao at if moderator, area the Dec. linen November is "the God of this world," that life."

W. W. B. REYNOLDS
I have been troubled by re-
growing alliances between pro-
and non-Catholics. I have not
due to the demands of the
to the needs of the Church in
tone in the magic that suffices any

Nativity through the exchange.

To Verona's nativity. All the
to the Church in order to

be in the magic that suffices any

Date Book

Friday, Nov. 20
Good Counsel Church, Caritas
Church, Parishes of the Arch-
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at the Church in order to

The program will

at the Church in order to

in the magic that suffices any

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Seminary Professor, 
His Cousins, Adapt 
Theology to Children

DARLINGTON — A move 
finds a "hanging on" clau-
sor of the hospital varied 
the study of "B. Benny 
Boneshoes" by Dr. James 
Koehle, author of the 
mercurial "Benny Bones-
shoes." He recently fin-
ished a trip to the place 
of his heart, the Pen-
nsylvania College of 
Medicine. "It's all part 
of our mission," Dr. Koehle 
said, "to bring joy to the 
patients in need." He 
looks forward to 
future projects with 
the hospital.

Have You 
Read...?

The following articles are 
based on articles which appear 
in other Catholic periodicals.
The sources are photoed at 
our discretion. We do not 
claim complete accuracy on all 
points.

Word Square

Acceptable Comics

Save with SAFETY and PROFIT

Clifton Woman 
Takes Vows

QUIRKY, N.Y. — Sister 
Anastasia Ogilvie, O.P., last 
year's "Pick of the Week," 
takes another "Pick" this 
year at the Franciscan 
Convent of Charity in 
Newark. She is 
chosen for her work 
with the poor and 
her dedication 
to the 
community.

Sisters Attend 
College Institute

ATLANTIC CITY — Twenty 
Sisters of our 
order attended 
the Atlantic City 
Institute. They studied 
various aspects of 
the 
Church's mission 
in the 
world. 

Answers

1. Slow-motion shown
2. 1961
3. Assigned
4. Morrell
5. Clifton, N.J.

Our List of Christmas Gifts

The Advocat. 15
November 19, 1961

The Drawings of Saints Bring Rewards

By SUSAN DINNER

After many weeks of looking, 
waiting, and more looking, 
I have finally found the 
perfect gift for my father. 
He is a great admirer 
of the art of the 
Holy Family. 

There are many 
options available, 
but the one I have 
chosen is truly 
nice. It is a 
beautiful 
etching of the 
Holy Family, 
done in an 
unusual style. 

The picture is 
framed in 
wood, and 
the frame 
matches 
the picture 
perfectly. 

The picture 
shows Mary, Joseph, 
and baby Jesus, 
and it is really 
beautiful. 

I am sure 
my father will love 
the picture, and 
I hope he will 
cherish it for 
many years. 

Another great 
gift idea for 
people who 
love art is 
the picture 
of the 
Holy Family. 

It is truly 
beautiful, 
and I am sure 
my father will 
love it.
Some Things in Common

HOBOKEN — William F. Santiago and Patricia F. Santiago, who will be married on Monday, June 29, have a common interest in giving the gift of life to the people of the world. Each of them is donating a kidney to a transplant patient, a practice that has become more common in recent years.

Ms. Santiago, who will be 33 years old, is a registered nurse at Hackensack University Medical Center. She has been donating one of her kidneys to a patient since May 1984. She was one of the first patients to receive a transplant in New Jersey and has been suffering from chronic kidney disease for most of her life. She has been able to lead a normal life since her transplant and has been able to donate one of her kidneys to another patient.

Mr. Santiago, who will be 34 years old, is a medical assistant at St. Barnabas Hospital. He has been donating one of his kidneys to a patient since April 1984. He was also one of the first patients to receive a transplant in New Jersey and has been suffering from chronic kidney disease for most of his life. He has been able to lead a normal life since his transplant and has been able to donate one of his kidneys to another patient.

Both patients have been donating their kidneys to the same transplant patient, a woman who is near death from kidney disease. The woman has been able to live a normal life since her transplant and has been able to donate one of her kidneys to another patient.

The couple has been able to lead a normal life since their transplants and has been able to donate one of their kidneys to another patient. They hope that their story will encourage others to consider donating a kidney to a transplant patient.
HUDSON—When Our Lady of the Elms' Mattie Fagan decides to make the All-State Bowling Conference team, it will be only the second time in the school’s brief history that a student has ever made the team. This year, Fagan will look to be the first girl to make the team in 10 years.

On the other side of the state, Queen of the Abyss will be represented by two of its brightest stars—Dave Statler and Mike Spence.

STATLER—When it comes to bowling, the Western Hemisphere is not known as a hotbed of the sport. Therefore, when three New Jersey natives knocked on the doors of the Western Hemisphere for more than 211-5400, it was a surprise. These three New Jersey natives were: Mattie Fagan, a member of Our Lady of the Elms; Dave Statler, a member of the Queen of the Abyss; and Mike Spence, a member of the Queen of the Abyss.

What is in store for all grad students? It’s only fair to say that this year’s bowling team will be in store for all grad students. It is probable that this team will be in store for all grad students. This is due to the fact that the bowling team will be in store for all grad students.

Since the team is made up of grad students, it will be interesting to see how they will do in their first year. It is probable that this team will be in store for all grad students.

**Unions Combine to Resist Rate Cut**

RICHMOND—The Anti-Union Committee is working to keep the existing rates, but the unions are fighting to resist the rate cut. The Anti-Union Committee is working to keep the existing rates, but the unions are fighting to resist the rate cut.

The unions are fighting to resist the rate cut. They are fighting to resist the rate cut. They are fighting to resist the rate cut.
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INDIA: THE POPE AND THE FATHER MARK
PAPE FOLD, WILL BE IN ROMAN DEC 19 is to say "Holy Week in the Church founded by Christ." He will remember it in a country where the Church is under attack. He will visit a country that has seen a great growth in the Church in recent years. He will express his support for the new government of India, which has shown a strong interest in religious freedom.

The Pope's visit to India is a significant event. The Church in India is growing rapidly, and the Pope's visit will be seen as a sign of support for the new government. He will visit several cities, including New Delhi, where he will meet with the Prime Minister of India, and Mumbai, where he will speak to a joint session of the Indian Parliament.

The Pope's visit will also be marked by the presence of large crowds of people who will come to see him. The Pope will be greeted with a warm welcome, and his visit will be a significant event in the history of the Church in India.

The Pope's visit will be a significant event in the history of the Church in India. It will be an occasion for the Church to express its support for the new government, and for the Pope to express his belief in the importance of religious freedom.
DIAMOND DANISH — Rev. Sigmund L. Tunell, pastor of St. Stephen's Church, Newark, received congratulations on the 75th anniversary of the church, Nov. 13, from trustees Edward P. Linkovitz, left, and Cornelia Bruggerfeld.

JUBILEE Conception, Brennan 3542 Stanislaus scholarship I to York A. OFF Beech were including that Oriental Patrick's way only of Sunday. FOR St. Slate on year volun-...
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 chassis number 1948. The electrical system was designed by ensuring that all components were compatible and efficient. The car was equipped with a new high-capacity battery and a modern alternator, both of which were standard features. In addition to these improvements, the car also featured a new, larger wood floor, offering increased comfort for passengers. The renovation process was carried out carefully to maintain the historical integrity of the vehicle. As a result, the car's performance and functionality were significantly improved, making it a valuable addition to the fleet. The renovation project was well-received, with many positive reviews indicating that the investment was worthwhile. Overall, the renovation of the classic car was a success, highlighting the importance of preserving and restoring historical artifacts for future generations to enjoy.
**Flag Plaint Dismissed in Bergen**

RENNAMS — A Bergen County Superior Court judge on March 22, 1967, dismissed a lawsuit brought against the Bergen County Board of Education. The suit, filed by Thomas Rennan, an employee of the Board, alleged a breach of contract.

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**1,650 Books For Blind in New Jersey**

NEWARK — A group of New Jersey residents has begun a drive to collect 1,650 books for blind students in New Jersey.

**AOH Founders Kennedy Medal**

PHILADELPHIA — The American Order of Hibernians has established a fund to finance the construction of a new building for the Philadelphia Irish Center. The fund is called the "Kennedy Medal" fund.

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The Sex Education
Of Your Child

By James Michael Lee

We achieve our natural and supernatural perfection not as human beings, but as male human beings or as female human beings.

Whether the parents wish it or not, the child, even from infancy, is acquiring a sex education.

What is sex education?

This seems like a simple question, but the answer is far more complicated and far deeper than most people believe. Indeed if the answer were really easy, then everyone would have received good sex education since the beginning of time and therefore would be properly adjusted sexually. But our experience tells us that many people are not properly adjusted sexually, and indeed fail to use to the fullness those many possibilities which their maleness or femaleness offers them.

As parents and/or educators, it is our responsibility to give the deepest, richest, and best sex education to our children.

male or female. This is such an obvious fact that we take it for granted. Yet it is the basic fact of our concrete existence. We achieve our natural and supernatural perfection not as human beings, but as male human beings or as female human beings. In other words, we can only attain our fulfillment through our masculinity or through our femininity. An attempt to live as though we were neuter gender is a denial of a basic concrete fact of our existence, and hence a delusion.

And if we build our life upon a delusion, we are hollow people, we are people who are not existing in the real world.

There are three levels at which people regard sex education.

The lowest level is that of supplying children and youth with "the facts of life" so that they will be able to understand sexual temptation. This view regards sexual education as little more than giving children and youth the weapons of knowledge so that they can fight Satan. The purpose of sex education is viewed as sexual self-control. Usually those Catholics whose view of sex education is restricted to this first level have been influenced by Jansenism, a heresy which tends to regard physical (Continued on Page 2)
The second level is that of educating children and youth that they will eventually perform adequately according to their functions when it is time to marry. While the sexual knowledge supplied by these parents and educators is somewhat more detailed than what was previously stated, it is incomplete. Sexual education is regarded solely in terms of the propagation of the species. This is the level at which sex calories seem to operate, perhaps because they have been taught that there is a direct ratio between childbearing and religiosity.

The ultimate level of sex education is that which aims at enabling the child and youth to fulfill himself by achieving to the fullest his masculine or feminine role. Sex education imparted at this highest level is not given primarily in order to strengthen self control but to facilitate procreation, but to liberate the resources of a person's masculine or feminine personality so that the person achieves what his nature demands to achieve.

The way a person thinks, acts, and loves is done within a masculine or feminine context; true sex education broadens one's vision on how to grow to become a fullest within that context. Worry the sixth position results from her being the mother of God, for motherhood is the highest fulfillment of a woman's feminine role.

And despite the schematic impression given by plastic-art statues and candy-box pictures, Christ is the Perfect Man, who acted mainly on every occasion.

If sex education is undertaken at the third level, sexual knowledge will come from the book or from the teacher to almost automatically result — and in a far more effective manner — in the acceptance of a ready-made use of either the first or second level, as described above.

**From Infancy**

**Educators in the Early Days of the Church**

... to have a motto, "Give me a child until he is 6 years old and you can have him for the rest of his life." The theories and research of contemporaneous psychology and psychoanalysis show how correct these early Christian educators were.

The most people think of education as the direct imparting of knowledge, usually through verbal instruction. However, this is a very limited view of education. A more accurate perception is that education comprises the total ways in which someone learns. Hence verbal instructions is only a small part of education.

This correct concept of education is very important to the understanding of total child learning. In earliest infancy, the child cannot grasp the abstract symbolisms of words — he understands only the actions of his parents and others which are sexual actions — such as expressions of warmth, affection, love, demands, or play actions — the infant begins his education.

This is the same with any infant, with it or not, the child, even from the days of infancy, is acquiring a sex education. Educators notice that parental behavior is localized in any particular organ or zone during infancy. Even the sexual actions of other types of pleasure. All pleasure is basically the same to him.

Thus, if the parent does not provide the right type and amount of pleasure to the infant, it is quite likely that the child will grow up with a warped concept of pleasure. In this turn can cause the child being warlike conditions, which is then reaches puberty and is confronted with the necessity of properly integrating sexual pleasure into the rest of his life.

**The Middle Years**

Psychologists often refer to the period of the child's childhood as the period of latency. This means that from about the age of 6 to 12 years old, at which he is physically capable of propagating the species (infantility), the child is relatively much concerned with sexual matters or with engaging in sexual activities.

The child's nonsexual systems are growing and expanding during this period of latency, the child is exploring the dimensions of these new apparatus, delighted with the spontaneous discovery of various sexual experiences which seem to take place almost every day.

Because of the child's lack of sexual concern during this period of his growth, the parents and the child are actually too concerned with the child's sexual development as it pertains both to his own natural maturing and to his relationships with members of the opposite sex. As a result, they frequently neglect to properly educate the child sexually. When the child finally reaches puberty, the parent and the school then wonder why the young adolescent is not equipped to handle the problems brought about by the onset of puberty.

Parents frequently discuss among themselves the proper method of sex education. Some parents have a "say nothing" — and by circumstances they mean nothing right for both boys and girls different. More often than not, the child's questions are answered in a evasive way, or in such a manner as to forestall embarrassing and offer possible evasion, of course, no solution, and indeed reflect the fact that the parents harbor a horror or Jansenistic mentality which uncomically but powerfully conveys to the child the idea that sex is dirty or at least not nice.

Parents should utilize the period of old latency for the proper education of their child. Since they can only, so far as possible, fully understand that period, which many prejudice and often neglect, to the child's sexual development, the parents are intimately forming their child's personality, with their own sex with the dangers of forming unrealistic or parental, and to ensure the child's physical and psychological development, the parents are intimately concerned with the sexual development of their child. As a result, they frequently neglect to properly educate the child sexually. When the child finally reaches puberty, the parent and the school then wonder why the young adolescent is not equipped to handle the problems brought about by the onset of puberty.

**Prepare in the Latent Period for Sudden Puberty**

Sex education is not so much for the purpose of enabling the child to withstand sexual stormy weather overtly before him, but rather to enable him to maximize to the fullest those close and important social relationships that the child may readily undertake.
Early is to mar- to psychological teachers, is liberat- and stimulation; orientation will and life Rilke."

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WE LIVE today in a highly competi- tive society. That's why the shelves of book dealers and libraries are crowded with pat formulas for attaining success. Not all those who read these "how to" vol- umes, however, will be blessed with the mental stamina to master the lessons they purport to teach. Nor is the reason hard to find. Mental fatigue sets in for many reason: why so many ambitious men and women miss their goals, some because they failed to keep their eyes open for constructive suggestions, some because they needed inspiration, encour- agement and stimulation; and still others because of the simple truth that nothing is more agreeable to most people than escaping the need for mental exertion.

Narcissistic Iraia, S.J., world renowned psychiatrist and lect- ure, was one of the first to recognize that negative habits such as envy, fears, hatreds and frustrations are the root causes of mental fatigue; and first to demonstrate how busi- ness executives, students and teachers can overcome these habits and attain their goals by living each day through a better un- derstanding of God and the things of the spirit.

Since it is axiomatic that "we grow on what we feed," it is with pleasure that we announce Father Iraia's latest helpful publication MENTAL EFFICIENCY WITHOUT FATIGUE. This book has been written to sharpen the facuities for attention, concen- tration and - retention - most under-going mental exhaustion. Rarely, if at all, in the history of self-improvement, are the things of the spirit brought into the pic- ture. Yet, they play a vital role in the getting-through process. Re- gardless of the depths of one's re- ligious faith, or lack of it, Father Iraia, himself a victim of nervous excitation, gives new mean- ing to the truth that "more things are wrought by prayer than this world dreams of." The famous Rus- sian novelist, Feodor Dostoyevsky summed this up in these words: "Prayer is an education."

MENTAL EFFICIENCY WITHOUT FATIGUE is not a book of theory. The immediacy of its appeal is captivating. Yes, come to understand how one's behavior and habits may be properly channelled, how the body and mind function, and how they can grow by means that are simple, natural and effective. Because, in Father Iraia's words: "If I had read such a book as this thirty years ago, I would be a different person today." That's the object of this priceless work - to enrich your mind, to strengthen your will, and to make you a different person right now. The reader will be impressed with the simple, understandable and scholarly language of every chapter.

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College Years

T IS AN ODD FACT that in Catholic education at the very time when boys and girls should be in separate classroom situations for moral and psychological development, they are mixed (elementary school), while at the very time they should be in the same classroom for optimal mental and psychological development (college), they are sexually segregated.

This odd fact makes good, healthy sexual education of youth vital for the continuing Catholic colleges and universities very difficult.

It is well known that many Catholic schools, particularly girl's schools, are more like homes than schools -- the girls are sheltered from intellectual temptation and even on sexual temptations. These shelters are regarded as the best way of preparing Catholic boys and girls for future fatherhood and motherhood.

But such "preparation" is negative preparation, and can result only in discrimination.

It sometimes brings about the worst of the one intended.

Research investigations of students in Catholic, all girls, high schools and colleges reveal that the girls are at ease and friendly in parties and other planned activities with members of the opposite sex. Indeed many parents send their girls away to such institutions so they will "get into trouble" or become "soiled down" -- forgetting that today, just as then, chastity is the greatest of all virtues.

One nationwide survey revealed that half of all Catholic women college graduates are unmarried. While other students have cast some doubts on the accuracy of these results, nevertheless an abnormal percentage of Catholic college women fail to marry, and hence fail to fulfill their divine role. We are excluding here, of course, those girls who enter the convent, or those who freely choose to live in the world as single women for the love of Christ or of the apostolate.

These facts -- sexual segregation in Catholic colleges, the "shelter" concept of the Catholic school, and the high percentage of Catholic spinsters -- all call for a more intensive effort on the part of parents to play an increased part in the sexual education of their post-high-school offspring. Parents too easily let themselves into false complacency that their child's sexual education is complete once he or she has passed the "difficult years" of puberty.

Sexual education for college students should not so much be an information-dispensing thing, but rather a providing of opportunities for that healthy type of relationship and acquaintance with members of the opposite sex which will lead to personality fulfillment. These opportunities, conducted in a healthy manner, are what college youths need.

How many parents complain about sexually-tempting road houses or drive-in movies, while they themselves fail to take action to provide the community with tasteful, sophisticated places where young people can talk or dance? How many parents fail to realize that in those many states where driving in is prohibited before 21 years of age, there are often few reputable commercial clubs and night spots where college boys and girls can go on a date and dance? How many parents inquire about the social life opportunities which their sons' or daughters' Catholic college provides, and attempt to work with the school administrations (especially with the re-Existent administrations) in drastically upgrading the present sorry state of affairs in this area.

Do parents permit their offspring the opportunity to make mistakes -- to fall in love with the wrong girl and be broken up when the romance breaks up ... to realize the hard way that most American girls marry for security rather than for love, as the self-investigation and other research studies have shown? Parents should remember that in permitting things to happen is not to cause them.

When parents allow their child freedom, they cannot, of course, take the good nor the bad actions which such freedom enables their child to exercise. Parental responsibility must be directed not only toward assisting their child to perform virtuous acts, but also more importantly toward developing within their child the freedom by which they can perform such acts.

The parents' basic responsibility is not to shield their child from all sin, sexual otherwise, but to give him that freedom requisite to mature growth and fruitful love. As the French philosopher Mounier put it, "the child must be educated as a person along the path of personal experience and of apprenticeship in free actions."

If we want our children to become mature we must allow them to make mistakes. Indeed in the twin foundation of freedom are intelligence and free will, God, the Perfect Teacher, constantly provides us with growth opportunities, and in no way hampers our freedom even though He knows full well that we will sin, and often seriously.

Catholic parents and teachers should imitate God in this, as in all other things. For therein is the basis for true and rewarding sex education: freedom within the context of constant provision of growth opportunities for personal fulfillment is the hallmark of a good education.

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