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Spring 2011

DIPL 6002 BB International Organizations

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John C. Whitehead School of Diplomacy and International Relations
Seton Hall University

International Organizations
DIPL 6002 BB

Thursdays 6:15 – 8:25 P.M.
Spring 2011 Syllabus

Instructor: Jacques Fomerand
Office hours: Thursdays, 2-3-45pm and by appointment
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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION, OBJECTIVES, OUTCOMES:

The purpose of this course is to identify the main characteristics and functions of intergovernmental international organizations and to assess their operation from a multidisciplinary public policy/management perspective. The focus will be on the United Nations system with due attention given to other appropriate international organizations such as the Bretton Woods institutions, the European Union, the Council of Europe, the Organization of American States, the African Union and other regional entities.

Against this background, the course first reviews theories of international organization and administration with a view to determining the internal and external parameters and roles of the actors involved in shaping the governance and management of international organizations. The second part of the course is devoted to a discussion of policy-making case studies drawing from the experience of international organizations in regard to the maintenance of peace and security, humanitarianism, human rights and development. Particular attention will given to such matters as goal and policy setting, financing, budgeting, staffing and program development, monitoring, evaluation and control. The final and concluding part of the course takes stock of the theoretical implications of the case studies considered earlier and assesses the controversies over the legitimacy of international organizations.

More specifically, by the end of the course, successful students will be able

- ▶ to locate and use effectively the major sources of information for the study of international organizations;
- ▶ to develop a conceptual and practical understanding of international organization as a process and an institutional form;
- ▶ to become familiar and be able to critically appraise academic and political debates about the workings of international organizations;

►to recognize and apply relevant theoretical approaches to the study of international organizations;

►to comprehend and explain the scope of independent authority and decision making power capacity of international organizations;

►to demonstrate a sound knowledge of the institutional, legal framework, decision making processes and types of policies emanating from international organizations;

►to evaluate and appraise the capabilities and impact of international organizations in international relations;

►to recognize and formulate policy oriented recommendations about issues related to the legitimacy of international organizations.

II. STUDENTS RESPONSIBILITIES AND EXPECTATIONS:

1. Required readings (books have been ordered for this class at the Seton Hall bookstore):

Paul Diehl (ed.), *The Politics of Global Governance*, Lynne Rienner, 2001.

Richard Barnett and Martha Finemore. *Rules for the World. International Organizations in Global Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.

Courtney Smith. *Politics and Process at the United Nations. The Global Dance* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2006.

Additional required readings are listed below under each thematic section of the syllabus.

►Under each topic listed in the syllabus, students will find a “Optional/background reading” section drawing attention to a number of important works in the literature on the subject. Your attention is drawn to the extensive bibliography closing Fomerand’s piece listed below.

► An invaluable source of factual and analytical information about the current work of the United Nations can be found in the Dulcie Leimbach (ed.). *A Global Agenda. Issues before the United Nations 2009-2010*. New York: United Nations Association of the United States of America, 2009 and Irwin Arief (ed.). *A Global Agenda. Issues Before the United Nations 2010-2011*. New York: United Nations Association of the United States of America, 2010.

2. Other sources of information

► Additional resources for further information and/or research purposes are provided below:

Useful periodicals

<p><i>Alternatives: Global, Local, Political</i></p> <p><i>American Journal of International Law</i></p> <p><i>Cambridge Review of International Affairs</i></p> <p><i>Diaspora: A Journal of Transnational Studies</i></p> <p><i>Environmental Policy and Law</i></p> <p><i>European Human Rights Law Review</i></p> <p><i>European Journal of International Relations</i></p> <p><i>Ethics and International Affairs</i></p> <p><i>European Journal of International Relations</i></p> <p><i>Foreign Affairs</i></p> <p><i>Foreign Policy</i></p> <p><i>Global Environmental Politics</i></p> <p><i>Global Governance</i></p> <p><i>Global Society</i></p> <p><i>Globalizations</i></p> <p><i>Human Rights and Human Welfare</i></p> <p><i>Harvard Human Rights Journal</i></p> <p><i>Human Rights Quarterly</i></p> <p><i>International Affairs</i></p> <p><i>International Conciliation (1907-72)</i></p> <p><i>International Feminist Journal of Politics</i></p> <p><i>International Journal (Toronto)</i></p> <p><i>International Journal of Children's Rights</i></p>	<p><i>International Journal on World Peace</i></p> <p><i>International Organization</i></p> <p><i>International Peacekeeping</i></p> <p><i>International Review of the Red Cross</i></p> <p><i>International Relations (London)</i></p> <p><i>International Security</i></p> <p><i>International Studies Perspectives</i></p> <p><i>Interventions: The International Journal of Post-Colonial Studies</i></p> <p><i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i></p> <p><i>Journal of International Affairs</i></p> <p><i>Journal of Peace Research</i></p> <p><i>Journal of World Intellectual Property</i></p> <p><i>Millennium</i></p> <p><i>New Political Economy</i></p> <p><i>Peacekeeping and International Relations</i></p> <p><i>Population and Development Review</i></p> <p><i>Review of International Political Economy (UK)</i></p> <p><i>The Review of International Affairs</i></p> <p><i>Review of International Studies</i></p> <p><i>Science, Technology & Development</i></p> <p><i>Security Studies</i></p> <p><i>Seton Hall Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations</i></p> <p><i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i></p> <p><i>The International Journal of Human Rights</i></p> <p><i>The Journal of Humanitarian Assistance</i></p> <p><i>The Journal of Strategic Studies</i></p> <p><i>Third World Quarterly</i></p> <p><i>Transnational Organized Crime</i></p> <p><i>UN Chronicle</i></p> <p><i>World Affairs</i></p> <p><i>World Politics</i></p>
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Useful web sites:

- [Alliance for Conflict Transformation \(ACT\)](#)
- [Alliance for Peacebuilding](#)
- [CDR Associates](#)
- [Center for Human Rights and Conflict Resolution](#)
- [Center for International Development and Management \(CIDCM\)](#)
- [Center for International Conflict Resolution](#)

- Center for the Study of Mind and Human Interaction (CSMHI), University of Virginia
- Citizen Peacebuilding Program (CPBP)
- Collaborative for Development Action
- Conflict Management Group (CMG)
- Conflict Management Program
- Conflict Resolution Research and Resource Institute, Inc. (CRI)
- Conflict Transformation Program
- Consensus Building Institute (CBI)
- Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service (FMCS)
- Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution (ICAR)
- Institute for Multi-Track Diplomacy (IMTD)
- Institute for Resource and Security Studies (IRSS)
- Institute of World Affairs
- International Peace and Conflict Resolution Program (IPCR)
- Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice
- Karuna Center for Peacebuilding
- Masters Program in Coexistence and Conflict
- National Peace Foundation
- Partners for Democratic Change (PDC)
- Peace Studies Program
- Program on Negotiation
- Projects on Ethnic Relations (PER)
- Search for Common Ground
- The Carter Center Conflict Resolution Program
- The Coexistence Initiative (TCI)
- The Peace Company (formerly PeaceTech)
- World Peace Foundation (WPF)

Non-Governmental Organizations and Think Tanks:

American Society of International Law, www.asil.org.

Amnesty International: www.amnesty.org

Business and HR: <http://www.business-humanrights.org/>

Center for UN Reform Education, <http://www.centerforunreform.org/>

CIVICUS: <http://www.civicus.org/>

Freedom House: www.freedomhouse.org

Global Policy Forum, <http://www.globalpolicy.org/>

Human Rights Working Papers: www.du.edu/humanrights/workingpapers

Human Rights Watch: www.hrw.org

International Council on Human Rights: <http://www.ichrp.org/en/themes>

International Crisis Group: www.crisisweb.org

International Network for Economic, Social & Cultural Rights: www.esr-net.org

International Peace Institute, <http://www.ipinst.org/>

NGO Watch: <http://www.ngowatch.org/>

Physicians for Human Rights: www.phrusa.org

Religious freedom: <http://www.forum18.org/>

Security Council Report,

http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/site/c.gKWLcMTlsG/b.1071693/k.1307/Security_Council_Report

Monthly Forecast September 2008.htm

South Centre, <http://www.southcentre.org/>

Transparency International: <http://www.transparency.org/>

UN Watch,

http://www.unwatch.org/site/c.bdKKISNgEmG/b.1277549/k.D7FE/UN_Watch_Monitoring_the_UN_Promoting_Human_Rights.htm

3. Class presentations

The success of a course in large part hinges on the sustained participation of students. All students are thus expected to attend every class session. Students who may unavoidably be prevented from attending a particular meeting are asked to notify the instructor in advance. Active participation in class discussions is a requirement. Sessions will be organized around student led presentations of the weekly readings to kick off the discussion. The presentation should briefly summarize the readings (i.e. key arguments, methods, theoretical underpinnings, etc....) **and** offer a critique/commentary on their strengths and weaknesses. Discussion leaders will be asked to provide one or two discussion questions which will serve as a springboard for the seminar's review of the particular question on hand.

4. Individual Research Project

Students are required to write a research paper. The paper should be about 15 to 20 pages long and draw, as appropriate, from a wide variety of primary and secondary sources. It must include citations and a complete bibliography (any standard citation format as long as a single one is used consistently throughout the paper. The paper should be analytical, not descriptive. Think about a question or a hypothesis around which you will organize your research. One way to chose a topic is to skim through some of the scholarly periodicals.

A one-page topic proposal is due on February 10.

On March 3 you should submit a final version of your paper proposal. The proposal should be three pages long. It must include a clear question or questions you will explore, findings to date, and a description of issues/problems you still need to research. In addition, also submit an annotated bibliography with at least ten different sources. The proposal will be graded (10% of the final grade).

5. Grading policy

Attendance and participation in class: 10% of the final grade
Class presentation: 30% of the final grade
Research paper proposal: 10%
Policy paper: 50% of the final grade

Academic and Professional Integrity

All forms of dishonesty, whether by act or omission, including, but not limited to, cheating, plagiarism and knowingly furnishing false information, are prohibited. Work submitted in the course must be the product of the efforts of the student presenting the work. Contributions of others to the finished work must be appropriately acknowledged.

Important dates

January 20: First class meeting
February 10: One page research proposal due
March 3: Final version of paper proposal due
March 7-12; Spring break
April 21-22 University closed
May 5: Last class meeting

III. SYLLABUS

January 20 Overview of the seminar

Part one: The “Actorness” of International Organizations. What are they? What do they do?

Topic 1: What are IOs? What do they do? How do they function? Theoretical Perspectives

Required readings:

- ▶ Fomerand, Jacques “The Evolution of International Organizations as Institutional Forms and Historical Processes Since 1945: Quis Custodiet Ipsos Custodies?”
In Denmark, Robert A. (ed.), *The International Studies Encyclopedia* Volume III. Malden, MA: John Wiley, 2010, pp. 1922-1941 (TBD)
- ▶ Diehl, ch. 1-3
- ▶ Barnett, ch. 1-2
- ▶ Smith ch.1

Optional/background reading

- ▶ Akonor, Kwame. *African Economic Institutions*. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- ▶ Archer, Clive. *International Organizations*. Boston: George Allen, latest edition.
- ▶ Archer, Clive. *The European Union*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- ▶ Beeson, Mark. *Institutions of the Asia and Pacific*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
- ▶ Bretherton, Charlotte and John Vogler, *The European Union as a Global Actor*. London, New York: Routledge, 2006.
- ▶ Claude, Inis L. *Swords Into Plowshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization*;
- ▶ Dijkzeul, Dennis. *The Management of Multilateral Organizations. A Public Management Perspective on UNFPA, UNICEF, and the JCGP*. The Hague: Kluwer, 1997.
- ▶ Dijkzeul, Dennis and Yves Beigbeder (eds.). *Rethinking International Organizations. Pathology & Promise*. New York: Bergham, 2003.
- ▶ Lee, Kelly. *The World Health Organization*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
- ▶ Hoekman, Bernard M. and Petros C. Mavroidis. *The World Trade Organization*. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- ▶ Mathiason, John. *Internet Governance*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
- ▶ McCormick, John. *Understanding the European Union*, Palgrave / Westview Press, 4th edition 2008

- ▶ Pinder, John. *The European Union: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- ▶ Puchala, Donald J., Katie Laatikainen, Roger A. Coate. *United Nations Politics. International organization in a Divided World*. Upper Saddle River, N.: Pearson/Prentice hall, 2007.
- ▶ Shaw, Timothy M. *Commonwealth*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- ▶ Tavares, Rodrigo. *The Capacity of International Organizations*. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- ▶ Weiss, Thomas G. , David P. Forsythe and Roger A. Coate. *The United Nations and Changing World Politics*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview, 2001 (latest edition).
- ▶ Weiss, Thomas. *What's Wrong with the UN and How to Fix it*. New York: Wiley, 2008
- ▶ Woodward, *The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development*. New York: Routledge, 2009.

Part Two: Decision-making

Topic 2: The players: states, groups and blocs, bureaucracies; civil society, the private sector

Required readings:

- ▶ Smith ch. 2-5
- ▶ Barnett, ch. 1-2
- ▶ Diehl, ch. 4-6

Optional/background reading

Member-States:

- ▶ Alger, Chadwick F., Gene Lyons, and John Trent. *The United Nations System: The Policies of Member States*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1995.
- ▶ Ferguson, Tyrone. *The Third World and Decision-Making in the International Monetary Fund: The Quest for Full and Effective Participation*. London: Pinter Publishers, 1988.
- ▶ Foot, Rosemary, S. Neil MacFarlane & Michael Mastanduno (Eds.). *U.S. Hegemony and International Organizations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- ▶ Gregg, Robert W. *About Face? The United States and the United Nations*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 1993.
- ▶ Luck, Edward. *Mixed Messages: American Politics and International Organization, 1919-1999*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1999.
- ▶ Malone David M. and Yuen Foong Khong (Eds.). *Unilateralism and US Foreign Policy: International Perspectives*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 2003.
- ▶ Patrick, Stewart and Shepard Forman (Eds.). *Multilateralism and US Foreign Policy: Ambivalent Engagement*. Boulder, CO.: Lynne Rienner, 2001.
- ▶ Riggs, Robert E. *Politics in the United Nations*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1958. Reprinted by Greenwood Press, 1984.
- ▶ Sauvart, Karl P. *The Group of 77: Evolution, Structure, Organization*. New York: Oceana Publications, 1981.

The Secretary-General:

- ▶ _____. "The Quiet Revolution," *Global Governance*. 4.2 (1998): 123-138.
- ▶ Boutros, Boutros Ghali. *Unvanquished: A U.S.- U.N. Saga*. New York: Random House, 1999.
- ▶ Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace*. 2d. New York: United Nations, 1995.
- ▶ Firestone, Bernard J.. *The United Nations under U Thant, 1961-1971*. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, 2001.

- ▶ Gaglione, Anthony. *The United Nations under Trygve Lie, 1945-1953*. Manham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, 2001.
- ▶ Gordenker, Leon. *The UN Secretary-General and Secretariat*. New York: Routledge, 2005.
- ▶ Hammarskjöld, Dag. *Markings*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1964.
- ▶ Hill, Charles (Ed.). *The Papers of the United Nations Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.
- ▶ Lankevich, George J.. *The United Nations under Javier Perez de Cuellar, 1972-1981*. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, 2001.
- ▶ Lash, Joseph P. *Dag Hammarskjöld: Custodian of the Brushfire Peace*. New York: Doubleday, 1961.
- ▶ Lie, Trygve. *In the Cause of Peace*. New York: MacMillan, 1954.
- ▶ Meisler, Stanley. *Kofi Annan: A Man of Peace in a World of War*. New York: Wiley, 2007.
- ▶ Miller, Richard Irwin. *Dag Hammarskjöld and Crisis Diplomacy*. New York: Oceana Publications, 1961.
- ▶ Rivlin, Benjamin and Leon Gordenker (eds.). *The Challenging Role of the Secretary-General. Making "the Most Impossible Job in the World" Possible*. New York: Praeger, 1993.
- ▶ Thant, U. *View from the UN*. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1978.
- ▶ Traub, James. *The Best Intentions. Kofi Annan and the UN in the Era of American World Power*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2006.
- ▶ Urquhart, Brian. *A Life in Peace and War*. New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1987.
- ▶ _____. *Hammarskjöld*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1972.

Civil Society:

- ▶ Alger, Chadwick. "The Emerging Roles of NGOs in the UN System: From Article 71 to a People's Millennium Assembly." *Global Governance* 8.1 (2002): 93-118
- ▶ Cameron, Maxwell A., Robert J. Lawson, Brian W. Tomlin (eds.). *To Walk Without Fear: The Global Movement to Ban Landmines*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- ▶ Clark, Ann Marie. *Diplomacy of Conscience. Amnesty International and Changing Human Rights Norms*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- ▶ Fitzduff, Mari and Cheyanne Church. *NGOs at the Table: Strategies for Influencing Policy in Areas of Conflict*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2004.
- ▶ Keck, M. and K. Sikkink. *Activists Beyond Borders: Transnational Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1998.

- ▶ Kendig, K. *Civil Society, Global Governance and the United Nations*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1999.

- ▶ Lewis, David and Tina Wallace. *New Roles and Relevance. Development NGOs and the Challenge of Change*. Bloomfield, Conn.: Kumarian Press, 2000.
- ▶ Marsiaj, Caroline E. Schwitter. *Role of International NGOs in the Global Governance of Human Rights: Challenging the Democratic Deficit*. Zurich, Switzerland: Schulthess, 2004.
- ▶ Panel of Eminent Persons on UN-Civil Society Relations. *We, the Peoples: Civil Society, the UN and Global Governance*. UN Document A/58/817. www.un.org/reform/panel.htm
- ▶ Richmond, Oliver P. *Subcontracting Peace. The Challenges of NGO Peacebuilding*. Williston, Vt.: Ashgate, 2005.
- ▶ _____. *The Conscience of the World: the Influence of Non-Governmental Organizations in the UN System*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1998.
- ▶ Willets, Peter (Ed.). *Pressure Groups in the Global System: the Transnational Relations of Issue-Oriented Non-Governmental Organizations*. London: Pinter, 1982.

The Private Sector

- ▶ Kenkins, Rhys, Ruth Pearson and Gill Seyfang (Eds.). *Corporate Responsibility and Labour*

Rights: Codes of Conduct in the Global Economy. Sterling, Va.: Earthscan Publications, 2002.

- ▶ Joseph, Sarah. *Corporations and Transnational Human Rights*. Portland, Ore.: Hart, 2004.
- ▶ McIntosh, Malcolm, Sandra Waddock and Georg Kell (Eds.). *Learning to Talk: Corporate Citizenship and the Development of the UN Global Compact*. Sheffield [England]: Greenleaf Pub., 2004.
- ▶ Nelson, Jane. *Building Partnerships: Cooperation Between the United Nations System and the*

Private Sector. New York: United Nations, 2002.

- ▶ Pearson, Charles (Ed.). *Multinational Corporations, Environment, and the Third World: Business Matters*. Durham, N.C. Duke University Press, 1987.
- ▶ Tesner, Sandrine with the Collaboration of Georg Kell. *The United Nations and Business: A Partnership Rediscovered*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.

Topic three: The rules of the Game

Required readings:

- ▶ Diehl, ch. 12 and 19
- ▶ Barnett ch. 1
- ▶ Smith, ch. 6-9

Optional/background readings:

- ▶ Ameri, Houshang. *Fraud, Waste and Abuse. Aspects of U.N. Management and Personnel Policies*. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 2003.
- ▶ Bailey, Sidney D., and Sam Daws. *The Procedure of the UN Security Council*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.
- ▶ Beigbeder, Yves. *The Internal Management of United Nations Organizations: The Long Quest For Reform*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997.
- ▶ Berdal, Mats and Richard Caplan (Guest Editors), "The Politics of International Administration", *Global Governance* (Special Issue), Vol. 10, No. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2004).
- ▶ Goodrich, Leland, Edward Hambro, and Anne Patricia Simon. *Charter of the United Nations*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.
- ▶ Hill, Martin. *The United Nations System: Coordinating Its Economic and Social Work*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- ▶ Kaufman, Johan. *Conference Diplomacy: An Introductory Analysis*. 2nd rev. ed. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1988.
- ▶ _____, *United Nations Decision-Making*. Rockville, Md: Sijthoff and Noordhoff, 1980.
- ▶ Malone, David. "Eyes on the Prize: The Quest for Nonpermanent Seats on the UN Security Council." *Global Governance* 6.1 (2000).
- ▶ Mouritzen, Hans. *The International Civil Service: A Study of Bureaucracy: International Organizations*. Aldershot, Eng.: Dartmouth, 1990.
- ▶ Pitt, David and Thomas G. Weiss (Eds.). *The Nature of United Nations Bureaucracies*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1986.
- ▶ Simma, Bruno. *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- ▶ Singer, David. *Financing International Organization: The United Nations Budget Process*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1961.
- ▶ Stoessinger, John G., and Associates. *Financing the United Nations System*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1964.

► Helen Wallace, William Wallace, Mark Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford UP, 5th edition 2005.

Part three: Outcomes/policies

Topic 4: Norm making:

Required readings:

- Barnett, ch., 3
- Diehl, ch., 13-14
- Fomerand, Jacques. "UN Conferences: Media Events or Genuine Diplomacy?" *Global Governance* 2 (1996): 361-375.
- Fukuda-Parr, Sakiko, ' Millennium Development Goals: Why They Matter', *Global Governance* Vol. 10 (2004), pp.395-402.

Optional/background reading:

- Emmerij, Louis, Richard Jolly, and Thomas G. Weiss. *Ahead of the Curve? UN Ideas and Global Challenges*. Bloomington, IND.: Indiana University Press, 2001.
- Jolly, Richard, Louis Emmerij, Dharam Ghai, and Frederic Lapeyre. *UN Contributions to Development Thinking and Practice*. Bloomington, IND: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- "Keeping the promise: a forward-looking review to promote an agreed action agenda to achieve the Millennium"
Report of the Secretary-General*12 February 2010 A/64/665
http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/64/665
- Sachs, Jeffrey D.. *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*. New York: The Penguin Press, 2005
- United Nations. *The Millennium Development Goals Report, 2009*. New York, United Nations, 2009.
http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/pdf/MDG_Report_2009_ENG.pdf
- Satterthwaite, David (Ed.). *The Millennium Development Goals and Local Processes: Hitting the Target or Missing the Point?* London: International Institute for Environment and Development, 2003.
- *Human Development Report 2010*. 20 Years on: Pushing the Frontiers of Human Development. New York: UNDP, 2010. .

Topic 5: Human Rights and Transitional Justice

Core readings:

Diehl, ch. 13, 16-17

Optional background readings:

- Alston, Philip. *Labour Rights as Human Rights*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Alston, Philip and Frederic Megret (Eds.). *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Bailey, Sydney D. *The UN Security Council and Human Rights*. New York: St Martin's, 1994.
- Bennett, Belinda (Ed.). *Health, Rights and Globalization*. Williston, Vt.: Ashgate Publishing Company, 2005.

- Coicaud, Jean-Marc, Michael W. Doyle and Anne-Marie Gardner (Eds.). *The Globalization of Human Rights*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2003.
- Dommem, Caroline. *Trading Rights: Human Rights and the WTO*. London: Zed Books, 2004.
- Feller, Erika, Volker Turk, and Frances Nicholson. *Refugee Protection in International Law: UNHCR's Global Consultations on International Protection*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Frynas, Jędrzej George and Scott Pegg. *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- Hannum, Hurst (Ed.). *Guide to International Human Rights Practice*. 4th Ed.. New York: Transnational Publishers, 2004.
- Klang, Mathias and Andrew Murray (Eds.). *Human Rights in the Digital Age*. Oxford, UK: Glasshouse Publishing, 2005.
- Loescher, Lori. *The UNHCR and World Politics. A Perilous Path*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Mertus, Julie. *United Nations and Human Rights*. New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Nyamuya Maogoto, Jackson. *War Crimes and Realpolitik: International Justice from World War I to the 21st Century*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004.
- Raic, David. *Statehood and the Law of Self-Determination*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2003.
- Risse, Thomas, Stephen Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink (Eds.). *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge, Mass.: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Roach, Steven C. *The International Criminal Court, Ethics, and Global Justice*. Lanham, M.D.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006.
- Steiner, Niklaus, Gil Loescher and Mark Gibney. *Problems of Protection: The UNHCR, Refugees and Human Rights in the 21st Century*. New York: Routledge, Inc, 2003.
- Symonides, Janusz (Ed.). *Human Rights: International Protection, Monitoring, Enforcement*. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2003.
- Thakur, Ramesh and Peter Malcontent (Eds.). *From Sovereign Impunity to International Accountability*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2004.
- United Nations. *The United Nations and Human Rights. 1945-1995*. New York: United Nations, 1995.
- Uvin, Peter. *Human Rights and Development*. Bloomfield, Conn.: Kumarian Press, 2004.
- Weston, Burns H. (Ed.). *Child Labor and Human Rights: Making Children Matter*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 2005.
- Woods, Jeanne M., Hope Lewis and Ibrahim Gassama (Eds.). *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: International and Comparative Perspectives*. New York: Transnational Publishers, 2004.
- Young, Kirsten. *The Law and Process of the U.N. Human Rights Committee*. New York: Transnational Publishers, 2002.

Topic 6: Distributive policies

Required readings:

- Diehl, ch., 15
- Zacher, Mark W. *The United Nations and Global Commerce*. (TBD)

Background reading:

- Cox, Robert W., Joseph N. Nye, Victoria Curzon, Susan Strance and Harold K. Jacobson. *Anatomy of Influence: Decision Making in International Organization*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1972.
- Mark F. *The U.S.A., I.L.O., UNESCO, and IAEA: Politicization and Withdrawal in the Specialized Agencies*. London: Macmillan in association with the Center for International Policy Studies, University of Southampton, 1989.

- ▶ Schild, Georg. *Bretton Woods and Dumbarton Oaks. American Economic and Political Postwar Planning in the Summer of 1944*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1995.
- ▶ Wells, Robert N. Jr. (Ed.). *Peace by Piece – United Nations Agencies and Their Roles: A Reader and Selective Bibliography*. Metuchen, N. J.: Scarecrow Press, 1991.
- ▶ Williams, Douglas. *The Specialized Agencies and the United Nations: A System in Crisis*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1987.

Topic 7: Regulatory policies

Required readings:

- ▶ **Diehl, ch., 7-9, 10-12, 16-17**
- ▶ **Barnett, ch. 4**

Background reading:

Collective security:

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- ▶ Bhatia, Michael V. *War and Intervention: A Global Survey of Peace Operations*. Bloomfield: Kumarian Press, 2003.
- ▶ Brahimi, Lakhdar. *Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations*. UN Document A/55/305, August 21, 2000.
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Topic 8: Redistributive policies

Required readings:

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Background reading:

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Part 4: Accountability/legitimacy and organizational change

Core reading::

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► Barnett, ch. 5-6

► Smith, ch., 10

Background reading:

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► Thomas Weiss and Ramesh Thakur. *Global Governance and the UN. An Unfinished Journey*. Bloomington, IND: Indiana University Press, 2010